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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/588,968	08/10/2006	Ryuichi Okamoto	2006_1217A	4029

52349 7590 01/06/2012
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EXAMINER

HUERTA, ALEXANDER Q

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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2427

NOTIFICATION DATE	DELIVERY MODE
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01/06/2012

ELECTRONIC

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Notice of the Office communication was sent electronically on above-indicated "Notification Date" to the following e-mail address(es):

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Office Action Summary	Application No.	Applicant(s)	
	10/588,968	OKAMOTO ET AL.	
	Examiner	Art Unit	
	Alexander Q. Huerta	2427	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 24 October 2011.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ An election was made by the applicant in response to a restriction requirement set forth during the interview on ____; the restriction requirement and election have been incorporated into this action.
- 4) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 5) ☒ Claim(s) 1,3 and 7-13 is/are pending in the application.
- 5a) Of the above claim(s) ____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 6) ☐ Claim(s) ____ is/are allowed.
- 7) ☒ Claim(s) 1,3 and 7-13 is/are rejected.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) ____ is/are objected to.
- 9) ☐ Claim(s) ____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 10) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 11) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 10 August 2006 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 12) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 13) ☒ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☒ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☒ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. ____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. ____. |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date ____. | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: ____. |

DETAILED ACTION

Response to Arguments

On pages 9-10 of the Applicant's Response, Applicants argue that Nadooshan does not disclose or suggest a secure device which stores an application program customized for each group and a selection unit which selects an application program associated with a group to which a membership service provider belongs.

In response to applicant's arguments against the references individually, one cannot show nonobviousness by attacking references individually where the rejections are based on combinations of references. See *In re Keller*, 642 F.2d 413, 208 USPQ 871 (CCPA 1981); *In re Merck & Co.*, 800 F.2d 1091, 231 USPQ 375 (Fed. Cir. 1986).

In this case, Rowe teaches of a gaming machine system that uses a smart card that stores gaming applications to be used with the gaming machine. The gaming applications can be a bonus game application or a progressive game application, such as a bingo bonus game, a lottery game, keno game, a pull tab game, or a bingo progressive game application ([0010]). The smart card is further configured to store player tracker information, loyalty points, paytables, game components, game play history, and voucher information. Therefore, because the smart card stores gaming applications along with player tracker information, such as points or wager amounts that correspond to the gaming applications, each gaming application will be customized for each user based on their individual player tracker information that is carried along from previous games ([0011], [0014], [0029]-[0030]), however Rowe fails to explicitly disclose

a smart card that stores a plurality of sets of membership information. Nadooshan was then relied upon to remedy the deficiency of Rowe.

The Examiner agrees that Nadooshan does not disclose a secure device which stores an application program customized for each group and a selection unit which selects an application program associated with a group to which a membership service provider belongs. Nadooshan was relied upon to teach “a membership information hold unit operable to hold a *plurality* of sets of membership information which are distributed to a membership user and indicate one or more groups to which the membership user belongs, wherein each of the groups includes a membership service provider that issues said secure device, and users who have signed up for membership of the membership service provider”. Specifically, Nadooshan discloses a smart card system wherein the smart card stores the identity of a user and the membership of the user for multiple groups in which the user has registered for, thus eliminating the need for a user to carry multiple identification cards. As shown in Figures 2 and 3, smart card 215 includes a user group membership database 300 which stores the record information for each membership group the user is registered. Therefore, Nadooshan meets the limitation of a secure device including “a membership information hold unit operable to hold a plurality of sets of membership information which are distributed to a membership user and indicate one or more groups to which the membership user belongs, wherein each of the groups includes a membership service provider that issues said secure device, and users who have signed up for membership of the membership service provider” ([0002], [0004]-[0006], [0017], Figs. 2-3).

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 1, 3, 11-13 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Rowe (US Pub. **2005/0124407**) in view of Bryant et al. (US Pat. **7,318,774**), Nadooshan et al. (US Pub. **2003/0145204**), and in further view of Walker et al. (US Pub. **2003/0211881**), herein referenced as Rowe, Bryant, Nadooshan, and Walker, respectively.

Regarding **claim 1**, Rowe discloses “a content reproduction terminal (gaming machine 200) for reproducing content that is video or music ... said content reproduction terminal comprising: a terminal body (gaming machine case); and a secure device (smart card 100) removable from said terminal body, said secure device includes: ...a first storage unit operable to previously store first application programs for reproducing the content ...each of the first application programs (gaming applications) being an application program customized for [a user]” (*Abstract*, [0010], [0011], [0014], [0028]-[0030], [0054], Figs. 1-2, i.e. gaming applications are stored on the smart card which are downloaded to the gaming machine)

“said reproduction unit includes: a second storage unit operable to previously store [an]...application program for reproducing the content ... the membership service

provider providing the content reproduced by said reproduction unit" ([0014], [0054], [0093]-[0094], Fig. 3, i.e. game component information can be stored in RAM, hard drive 320, non-volatile memory 335).

Rowe fails to disclose "a content reproduction terminal for reproducing content that is video or music of one of a plurality of genres including sport, drama, movie, and education, wherein said secure device includes: a membership information hold unit operable to hold a plurality of sets of membership information which are distributed to a membership user and indicate one or more groups to which the membership user belongs, wherein each of the groups includes a membership service provider that issues said secure device, and users who have signed up for membership of the membership service provider, wherein said terminal body includes: an operation mode setting unit operable to set an operation mode on the basis of the plurality of sets of membership information held by said membership information hold unit; and reproduction unit operable to reproduce the content differently depending on a setting result given by said operation mode setting unit, wherein said reproduction unit includes...a second application program reproducing the content in a non-member mode, the second application program being different from the first application program; a selection unit operable to select one of the first application programs and the second application program which are stored in said first storage unit and said second storage unit, respectively, in accordance with the setting result; and an execution unit operable to execute the application program selected by said selection unit to reproduce the content, wherein said selection unit is operable to select a first application program

corresponding to a group to which the membership service provider belongs, from among the first application programs stored in said first storage unit, when said operation mode setting unit sets the members-only operation mode... and select the second application program stored in said second storage unit, when said operation mode setting unit sets the non-operation mode, and wherein the first application programs and the second application program have a common function of reproducing the content, and are different from each other in that the first application programs are customized so as to cause said execution unit to execute a different decorative display for each of the groups to which the membership user belongs when the content is reproduced.”

Bryant discloses “wherein said secure device includes: a membership information hold unit operable to hold... membership information which is distributed to a membership user and indicates one or more groups to which the membership user belongs...” (Col. 2 lines 1-18, Col. 4 lines 22-39, i.e. the membership information is stored within the smartcard, Fig. 3)

“said terminal body includes: an operation mode setting unit operable to set an operation mode on the basis of the membership information held by said membership information hold unit (Col. 2 lines 1-29, i.e. when the membership card is inserted into the card reader the console will determine if the user is a member. If the user is a member then the console will operate in the second members-only mode); and a reproduction unit (controller 30) operable to reproduce the content differently depending on a setting result given by said operation mode setting unit” (Col. 4 lines 9-21)

“wherein said reproduction unit includes:... a second application program reproducing the content in a non-member mode, the second application program being different from the first application program; a selection unit operable to select one of the first application program (second mode available only to members) and the second application program (first mode available to all players) which are stored in said first storage unit and said second storage unit, respectively, in accordance with the setting result (Col. 2 lines 1-29, Col. 5 lines 31-50, i.e. a test is performed to determine if the member card has been inserted. If the result is yes, then the game will feature a second mode available only to members); and an execution unit (control processor 31) operable to execute the application program selected by said selection unit to reproduce the content (Col. 4 lines 9-21), wherein said selection unit is operable to select a first application program corresponding to a group to which the membership service provider belongs... when said operation mode setting unit sets the members-only operation mode, the membership service provider providing the content reproduced by said reproduction unit, and select the second application program stored in said second storage unit, when said operation mode setting unit sets the non-operation mode, and wherein the first application program and the second application program have a common function of reproducing the content, and are different from each other in that the first application programs are customized so as to cause said execution unit to execute a different decorative display for each of the groups to which the membership user belongs when the content is reproduced.” (Col. 1 line 46-Col. 2 line 29, Col. 5 lines

4-13, Col. 6 line 63-Col. 7 line 3, i.e. displaying the player's name, photograph, or caricature of the player).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify the smart card gaming machine system of Rowe by specifically providing two application programs in which the first application program is provided for members-only as taught by Bryant, for the purpose of providing users with an incentive to become members to view enhanced game modes.

The combination still fails to explicitly disclose “a content reproduction terminal for reproducing content that is video or music of one of a plurality of genres including sport, drama, movie, and education, a membership information hold unit operable to hold a plurality of sets of membership information which are distributed to a membership user and indicate one or more groups to which the membership user belongs, wherein each of the groups includes a membership service provider that issues said secure device, and users who have signed up for membership of the membership service provider.”

Nadooshan discloses “a membership information hold unit operable to hold a plurality of sets of membership information which are distributed to a membership user and indicate one or more groups to which the membership user belongs, wherein each of the groups includes a membership service provider that issues said secure device, and users who have signed up for membership of the membership service provider.” ([0002], [0004]-[0006], [0017], Figs. 2-3, i.e. the smart card includes a user group membership database that stores information for multiple groups that the user has

registered for). Thus, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to apply the technique of including a plurality of memberships on a smart card as taught by Nadooshan, to improve the smart card gaming machine system of Rowe for the predictable result of allowing the user to establish their identity with multiple groups using a single card.

The combination fails to explicitly disclose “a content reproduction terminal for reproducing content that is video or music of one of a plurality of genres including drama, movie, and education.”

Walker discloses “a content reproduction terminal for reproducing content that is video or music of one of a plurality of genres including drama, movie, and education.” ([0003]-[0004], [0027], [0045], [0064]-[0066], Figs. 3-4, i.e. the gaming machine provides audio/video programming that may comprise a movie or genres such as drama or educational). Thus, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to apply the technique of including providing the user with a movie, drama, or educational themed gaming machine as taught by Walker, to improve the smart card gaming machine system of Rowe for the predictable result of providing a more interactive and/or exciting gaming experience ([0003]).

Regarding **claim 3**, Rowe discloses wherein each of the first application programs stored on a smart card, however fails to disclose that “wherein each of the first application programs is further operable to cause said execution unit to execute a members-only graphical user interface display.”

Bryant discloses that "...the first application program is further operable to cause said execution unit to execute a members-only graphical user interface display." (Col. 1 line 46-Col. 2 line 29, Col. 5 lines 4-13, Figs. 5-6). Thus, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to apply the technique of providing a members-only graphical user interface display as taught by Bryant, to improve the smart card gaming machine system of Rowe for the predictable result of providing users with an incentive to become members to view enhanced game modes.

Regarding **claim 11**, Rowe discloses that "said secure device is an IC card (smart card 100), said terminal body further includes an IC card slot into which said IC card is to be inserted (card reader 224)" (Fig. 2)

Rowe fails to disclose that "said operation mode setting unit is operable to set the operation mode on the basis of an insertion state of said IC card with respect to said IC card slot..."

Bryant discloses that "said operation mode setting unit is operable to set the operation mode on the basis of an insertion state of said IC card with respect to said IC card slot." (Col. 4 lines 34-39, Col. 5 lines 31-50). Thus, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to apply the technique of providing an operation mode setting unit is operable to set the operation mode on the basis of an insertion state of said IC card as taught by Bryant, to improve the smart card gaming machine system of Rowe for the predictable result of allowing the users to transfer and use their membership status on various machines.

Regarding **claim 12**, Rowe discloses “a content reproduction method used by a content reproduction terminal (gaming machine 200) including a terminal body (gaming machine case) and a secure device (smart card 100) that is removable from the terminal body, the secure device having a first storage unit that previously stores first application programs for reproducing content...” (*Abstract*, [0014], [0054], Figs. 1-2, i.e. gaming applications are stored on the smart card which are downloaded to the gaming machine)

“the terminal body having a second storage unit that previously stores a second application program for reproducing the content ([0014], [0054], [0093]-[0094], Fig. 3, i.e. game component information can be stored in RAM, hard drive 320, non-volatile memory 335)...each of the first application programs being an application programs customized” ([0011], [0029]-[0030]).

Rowe fails to disclose that “the content being video or music of one of a plurality of genres including sport, drama, movie, and education...the second application program being different from the first application program, a membership information hold step of holding, in the secure device, a plurality of sets of membership information which are distributed to a membership user and indicate one or more groups to which the membership user belongs; an operation mode setting step of setting, in the terminal body, an operation mode on the basis of the plurality of sets of membership information held in said membership information hold step; and a reproduction step of reproducing, in the terminal body, the content differently depending on a setting result of said operation mode setting step, wherein each of the groups includes a membership service

provider that issues the secure device, and users who have signed up for membership of the membership service provider, wherein said reproduction step includes: a selection step of selecting one of the first application programs and the second application program which are stored in the first storage unit and the second storage unit, respectively, in accordance with the setting result; and an execution step of executing the application program selected in said selection step to reproduce the content, wherein in said selection step, a first application program corresponding to a group to which the membership service provider belongs is selected from among the first application programs stored in the first storage unit, when the members-only operation mode is set in said operation mode setting step, the membership service provider providing the content reproduced in said reproduction step, and the second application program stored in the second storage unit is selected, when the non-member operation mode is set in said operation mode setting step, and wherein the first application programs and the second application program have a common function of reproducing the content, and are different from each other in that the first application programs are customized so as to cause said execution step to execute a different decorative display for each of the groups to which the membership user belongs when the content is reproduced ...”

Bryant discloses that “the second application program being different from the first application program and a secure device (smartcard) to be placed in the terminal body, said method comprising: a membership information hold step of holding, in the secure device, membership information which is distributed to a membership user and

indicates one or more groups to which the membership user belongs (Col. 2 lines 1-18, Col. 4 lines 22-39, i.e. the membership information is stored within the smartcard, Fig. 3); an operation mode setting step of setting, in the terminal body, an operation mode on the basis of the membership information held in said membership information hold step (Col. 2 lines 1-29, i.e. when the membership card is inserted into the card reader the console will determine if the user is a member. If the user is a member then the console will operate in the second members-only mode); and a reproduction step of reproducing, in the terminal body, the content differently depending on a setting result of said operation mode setting step" (Col. 4 lines 9-21), wherein

"said reproduction step includes: a selection step of selecting one of the first application program and the second application program which are stored in the first storage unit and the second storage unit, respectively, in accordance with the setting result (Col. 2 lines 1-29, Col. 5 lines 31-50, i.e. a test is performed to determine if the member card has been inserted. If the result is yes, then the game will feature a second mode available only to members); and an execution step of executing the application program selected in said selection step to reproduce the content (Col. 4 lines 9-21), and wherein in said selection step, a first application program corresponding to a group to which the membership service provider belongs is selected from among the first application programs stored in the first storage unit, when the members-only operation mode is set in said operation mode setting step, the membership service provider providing the content reproduced in said reproduction step, and the second application program stored in the second storage unit is selected, when the non-member operation

mode is set in said operation mode setting step, and wherein the first application program and the second application program have a common function of reproducing the content, and are different from each other in that the first application program is customized so as to cause said execution step to execute a different decorative display for each of the groups to which the membership user belongs when the content is reproduced ..." (Col. 1 line 46-Col. 2 line 29, Col. 5 lines 4-13, Col. 6 line 63-Col. 7 line 3, i.e. displaying the player's name, photograph, or caricature of the player).

The combination still fails to explicitly disclose "a content reproduction terminal for reproducing content that is video or music of one of a plurality of genres including sport, drama, movie, and education, a membership information hold unit operable to hold a plurality of sets of membership information which are distributed to a membership user and indicate one or more groups to which the membership user belongs, wherein each of the groups includes a membership service provider that issues said secure device, and users who have signed up for membership of the membership service provider."

Nadooshan discloses "a membership information hold unit operable to hold a plurality of sets of membership information which are distributed to a membership user and indicate one or more groups to which the membership user belongs, wherein each of the groups includes a membership service provider that issues said secure device, and users who have signed up for membership of the membership service provider." ([0002], [0004]-[0006], [0017], Figs. 2-3, i.e. the smart card includes a user group membership database that stores information for multiple groups that the user has

registered for). Thus, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to apply the technique of including a plurality of memberships on a smart card as taught by Nadooshan, to improve the smart card gaming machine system of Rowe for the predictable result of allowing the user to establish their identity with multiple groups using a single card.

The combination fails to explicitly disclose “a content reproduction terminal for reproducing content that is video or music of one of a plurality of genres including drama, movie, and education.”

Walker discloses “a content reproduction terminal for reproducing content that is video or music of one of a plurality of genres including drama, movie, and education.” ([0003]-[0004], [0027], [0045], [0064]-[0066], Figs. 3-4, i.e. the gaming machine provides audio/video programming that may comprise a movie or genres such as drama or educational). Thus, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to apply the technique of including providing the user with a movie, drama, or educational themed gaming machine as taught by Walker, to improve the smart card gaming machine system of Rowe for the predictable result of providing a more interactive and/or exciting gaming experience ([0003]).

Regarding **claim 13**, claim 13 is interpreted and thus rejected for the reasons set forth above in the rejection of claim 12.

Claims 7-10 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Rowe in view of Bryant, Nadooshan, Walker, and in further view of Guthery (US Pat. **6,779,112**), herein referenced as Guthery.

Regarding **claim 7**, Rowe discloses that the smart card sends gaming applications and instructions to the gaming machine ([0096]), however does not explicitly disclose that "said terminal body further includes an operation mode inquiry unit operable to inquire of said secure device about which operation mode is to be selected, and said secure device further includes an operation mode instruction unit operable to, when the inquiry is received, decide the operation mode on the basis of the plurality of sets of membership information and to instruct said terminal body to operate in the decided operation mode, wherein said operation mode setting unit is operable to set the operation mode on the basis of the instruction as to the operation mode decided by said operation mode instruction unit."

Guthery discloses a smart card system and various methods for authenticating identities. Guthery further discloses that smart cards are able to perform decryption and authentication. Thus, by performing authentication and decryption, the smart card is able to make a determination as to whether or not to execute stored applications based upon confirmed authorization (Col. 4 lines 26-44, Col. 7 lines 55-67). Therefore, Guthery meets the limitations that "said terminal body further includes an operation mode inquiry unit operable to inquire of said secure device about which operation mode is to be selected, and said secure device further includes an operation mode instruction unit operable to, when the inquiry is received, decide the operation mode on the basis... of

the membership information and to instruct said terminal body to operate in the decided operation mode, wherein said operation mode setting unit is operable to set the operation mode on the basis of the instruction as to the operation mode decided by said operation mode instruction unit."

Thus, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to apply the technique of performing authentication and decryption on the smart card as taught by Guthery, to improve the smart card gaming machine system of Rowe for the predictable result of easily changing security algorithms by changing smart cards versus having to change game machines.

Regarding **claim 8**, the combination fails to disclose that "said membership information hold unit is operable to hold a plurality of sets of membership information and said operation mode instruction unit is operable to, when the inquiry is received, decide the operation mode including a set of membership information that is to be prioritized out of the plurality of sets of membership information."

Nadooshan discloses "said membership information hold unit is operable to hold a plurality of sets of membership information and said operation mode instruction unit is operable to, when the inquiry is received, decide the operation mode including a set of membership information that is to be prioritized out of the plurality of sets of membership information." ([0002], [0004]-[0006], [0017], [0017], Figs. 2-3, i.e. the smart card includes a user group membership database that stores information for multiple groups that the user has registered for. In addition, the user can establish their identity to one or more groups thereby prioritizing the group membership information from

others they are not attempting to establish their identity with). Thus, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to apply the technique of including a plurality of memberships on a smart card and prioritizing the membership information as taught by Nadooshan, to improve the smart card gaming machine system of Rowe for the predictable result of allowing the user to establish their identity with multiple groups using a single card.

Regarding **claim 9**, Rowe discloses that “wherein the inquiry includes content information regarding the content to be reproduced (i.e. the game machine requests gaming applications), and said operation mode instruction unit is operable to, when the inquiry is received, decide the operation mode including the set of membership information to be prioritized out of the plurality of sets of membership information, on the basis of the content information included in the inquiry.” ([0011], [0029], [0035], [0091], [0093]).

Regarding **claim 10**, Rowe discloses that “... said secure device includes: an operation mode instruction unit operable (processor 110) to, when the inquiry is received, decide the operation mode and the membership status on the basis of the membership information, the membership point value, and the rule, and to instruct said terminal body as to the decided operation mode and the decided membership status, wherein said operation mode setting unit (I/O interface 120) is operable to set the operation mode on the basis... of the instruction as to the operation mode and the membership status decided by the operation mode instruction unit.” ([0014], [0025]-[0026], [0029]-[0031], [0093]-[0094], Figs. 1, 3, 6, i.e. the processor receives game

application selections from the game machine so as to instruct which game to run.

Based on the user's point total, the smart card instructs the game machine to execute a bonus game. In addition, the I/O interface communicates setting instruction to the game machine).

Rowe fails to disclose that "said secure device includes: a membership point storage unit operable to store a membership point value given to the membership user; a rule storage unit operable to store a rule as to a membership status granted to the membership user according to the membership point value"

Bryant discloses that "said secure device includes: a membership point storage unit operable to store a membership point value given to the membership user; a rule storage unit operable to store a rule as to a membership status granted to the membership user according to the membership point value" (Col. 1 lines 32- 42, Col. 6 lines 35-49, i.e. the smartcard stores points accumulated by the member. The points make the player eligible for certain bonus features). Thus, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to apply the technique of providing a membership point storage unit and rule storage unit as taught by Bryant, to improve the smart card gaming machine system of Rowe for the predictable result of allowing the user to use and transfer membership points to other gaming machines.

Rowe discloses that the smart card sends gaming applications and instructions to the gaming machine ([0096]), however does not explicitly disclose that "said terminal body further includes: an operation mode inquiry unit operable to inquire of said secure device about which operation mode is to be selected."

Guthery discloses that "said terminal body further includes: an operation mode inquiry unit operable to inquire of said secure device about which operation mode is to be selected." (Col. 4 lines 26-44, Col. 7 lines 55-67, i.e. the smart card accepts commands inquiring the operation mode). Thus, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to apply the technique of using said terminal body further includes: an operation mode inquiry unit operable to inquire of said secure device about which operation mode is to be selected as taught by Guthery, to improve the smart card gaming machine system of Rowe for the predictable result of easily changing security algorithms by enabling the smart card to select what mode to pick based on determining authorization.

Conclusion

THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL. Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the mailing date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Alexander Q. Huerta whose telephone number is (571)270-3582. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F(Alternate Fridays Off) 7:30-5:00 EST.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Scott Beliveau can be reached on (571) 272-7343. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

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December 28, 2011